Barron GRE word list - A

- 1. Abase: lower; degrade; humiliate; make humble; make (oneself) lose self-respect
- 2. Abash: embarrass
- 3. Abate: subside or moderate
- 4. Abbreviate: shorten
- 5. Abdicate: renounce; give up (position, right, or responsibility)
- 6. Aberrant: abnormal or deviant
- 7. Aberration: deviation from the normal; mental disorder
- 8. Abet: assist usually in doing something wrong; encourage
- 9. Abeyance: suspended action
- 10. Abhor: detest; hate
- 11. Abide: Dwell; abide by: comply with; put up with; tolerate; Ex. abide by the rules; Ex. I can't abide rude people.
- 12. Abject: (of a condition) wretched; as low as possible; lacking pride; very humble; showing lack of self-respect; Ex. abject apology
- 13. Abjure: renounce upon oath
- 14. Ablution: washing
- 15. Abnegation: renunciation; self-sacrifice; self-abnegation
- 16. Abode: dwelling place; home
- 17. Abolish: cancel; put an end to
- 18. Abominable: detestable; extremely unpleasant
- 19. Abominate: loathe; hate



- 20. Aboriginal: being the first of its kind in a region; primitive; native; indigenous; N. aborigine
- 21. Abortive: unsuccessful; fruitless
- 22. Abrasive: rubbing away; tending to grind down
- 23. Abridge: condense or shorten
- 24. Abrogate: abolish
- 25. Abscission: cutting off; separation
- 26. Abscond: depart secretly and hide
- 27. Absolute: complete; totally unlimited; having complete power; certain; not relative; Ex.
- 28. Absolute: honesty/ruler; CF. absolutism
- 29. Absolve: pardon (an offense)
- 30. Abstain: refrain; withhold from participation; intentionally not use one's vote;
- 31. Abstemious: sparing in eating and drinking; temperate
- 32. Abstinence: restraint from pleasant things, esp. eating or drinking; CF. abstention: act of
- 33. Abstaining: from vote
- 34. Abstract: theoretical; not concrete; nonrepresentational
- 35. Abstruse: obscure; profound; difficult to understand
- 36. Abusive: coarsely insulting; physically harmful
- 37. Abut: border upon; adjoin
- 38. Abysmal: bottomless
- 39. Abyss: enormous chasm; vast bottomless pit
- 40. Academic: related to a school; not practical or directly useful



- 41. Accede: agree
- 42. Accelerate: move faster
- 43. Accessible: easy to approach; obtainable
- 44. Accessory: additional object; useful but not essential thing
- 45. Acclaim: applaud; praise; greet with great approval; announce with great approval; Ex.

 The new drung has been acclaimed as the most important discoveries for years; N: strong expression of approval and praise
- 46. Acclimate: adjust to climate or environment; adapt acclivity sharp upslope of a hill; OP. declivity
- 47. Accolade: award of merit; strong praise and approval
- 48. Accommodate: oblige or help someone; adjust or bring into harmony; adapt; make enough space for; ADJ. accommodative; CF. accomodating: helpful and obliging
- 49. Accomplice: partner in crime
- 50. Accord: agreement
- 51. Accost: approach and speak first to a person
- 52. Accouter: equip; N. accoutrement
- 53. Accretion: growth or increase in size by gradual addition; growth; increase; increase by natural growth; Ex. towers and other accretions of the castle; V. accrete
- 54. Accrue come to one as a gain; accumulate over time; come about by addition; Ex. benefits
- 55. that accrue from scientific research; Ex. interest accruing in a bank account; N. accrual
- 56. Acerbity: bitterness of speech and temper; ADJ. acerbic: bitter; acrid (in taste, manner, or



- 57. tone)
- 58. Acetic: vinegary
- 59. Acidulous: slightly sour (in taste or manner); sharp; caustic
- 60. Acknowledge: recognize; admit
- 61. Acme: peak; pinnacle; highest point
- 62. Acne: skin disease (on the face)
- 63. Acoustics: science of sound; quality that makes a room easy or hard to hear in
- 64. Acquiesce: assent; agree passively; comply without protest
- 65. Acquittal: deliverance from a charge; V. acquit: free from a charge or accusation; discharge from a duty; conduct (oneself) in a specified manner
- 66. Acrid: bitter (to the taste or smell); sharp; bitterly pungent
- 67. Acrimonious: stinging; caustic; bitter in words or manner; N. acrimony: bitter ill-natured animosity in speech or behavior
- 68. Acrophobia: fear of heights
- 69. Actuarial: calculating; pertaining to insurance statistics
- 70. Actuary: someone who advises insurance companies
- 71. Actuate: motivate; activate; cause to act
- 72. Acuity: sharpness (of mind or senses of sight or hearing)
- 73. Acumen: mental keenness; sharpness of judgment; ability to judge quickly and well; Ex. business acumen
- 74. Acute: (of the senses) sharp; quickly perceptive; keen; penetrating; brief and severe; Ex. acute sense of smell/analysis/pain



- 75. Adage: wise saying; proverb
- 76. Adamant: hard; inflexible
- 77. Addendum: addition; appendix to book; something that is added (as at the end of a speech or
- 78. book)
- 79. Addle: make or become confused; muddle; drive crazy; become rotten (egg)
- 80. Adept: expert at; very skilled
- 81. Adhere: stick fast; be a devotd follower; N. adhesion; adhering; devotion; loyality
- 82. Adherent: supporter; follower
- 83. Adjacent: adjoining; neighboring; close by
- 84. Adjoin: be next to
- 85. Adjourn: suspend until a later time; move from one place to another
- 86. Adjunct: something attached to but holding an inferior position
- 87. Adjuration: solemn urging; V. adjure: entreat earnestly; enjoin solemnly
- 88. Adjutant: staff officer assisting the commander; assistant
- 89. Admonish: warn or speak to with gentle disapproval; reprove
- 90. Adorn: decorate
- 91. Adroit: skillful (in using mind or hand)
- 92. Adulation: flattery; admiration that is more than is necessary or deserved
- 93. Adulterate: make impure or of poorer quality by adding inferior or tainted(contaminated) substances
- 94. Advent: arrival



- 95. Adventitious: accidental; casual; happening by chance
- 96. Adversary: opponent; enemy
- 97. Adverse: going against; opposing; unfavorable; hostile adversity great hardship or affliction; misfortune; calamitous event
- 98. Advert: refer
- 99. Advocacy: support; active pleading on behalf of someone or something advocate speak in favor of; support (an idea or plan); urge; plead for
- 100. Aegis: shield; protection; defense
- 101. Aerie: nest of a large bird of prey
- 102. Affable: easily approachable; easy to talk to; warmly friendly
- 103. Affected: artificial; pretended
- 104. Affidavit: written statement made under oath (for use as proof in a court of law)
- 105. Affiliation: joining; associating with
- 106. Affinity: feeling of kinship; similarity; Ex. strong affinity for her; Ex. many affinities between two languages
- 107. Affluence: abundance; wealth
- 108. Affront: insult; offense; intentional act of disrespect; V: insult or hurt the feelings of intentionally
- 109. Agape: openmouthed
- 110. Agglomeration: collection; heap; V. agglomerate: gather into a rounded mass; N. aggolmeate: jumbled mass; heap



- 111. Aggrandize: make greater; increase in power, wealth, rank, or honor; N. aggrandizement
- 112. Aggregate: sum; total; ADJ. V: gather into a mass or whole; accumulate; add up to; Ex. aggregate 100 dollars
- 113. Aghast: filled with great surprise or fear; horrified
- 114. Agility: nimbleness; ability to move quickly
- 115. Agitate: stir up; disturb
- 116. Agnostic: one who is skeptical of the existence or knowability of a god or any ultimate reality
- 117. Agog: highly excited; intensely curious
- 118. Agrarian: pertaining to land or its cultivation; Ex. agrarian reform
- 119. Airy: of air; high in the air; lofty; immaterial; unreal
- 120. Alacrity: cheerful promptness without reluctance
- 121. Alchemy: medieval chemistry
- 122. Alcove: nook; recess
- 123. Alias: an assumed name esp. by a criminal (usually to mislead people); ADV. alias
- 124. Alienate: make unfriendly or hostile; estrange; separate; change the ownership of
- 125. Alimentary: supplying nourishment
- 126. Allay: calm; pacify
- 127. Allege: state without proof
- 128. Allegiance: loyalty



- 129. Allegory: story, play, or picture in which characters are used as symbols; fable
- 130. Alleviate: relieve (pain)
- 131. Alliteration: repetition of beginning sound in poetry
- 132. Allocate: assign; set apart for a particular purpose
- 133. Alloy: mixture as of metals; something added that lowers in value or purity; V: mix; make less pure; lower in value or quality; spoil; CF. unalloyed: not in mixture with other maetals; pure; complete; unqualified; Ex. unalloyed happiness
- 134. Allude: refer indirectly; N. allusion: indirect reference
- 135. Allure: entice; attract; tempt
- 136. Alluvial: pertaining to soil deposits left by running water
- 137. Alms: money or goods given to the poor
- 138. Aloft: upward; high up in the air
- 139. Aloof: apart; not open in one's relationship with other people; reserved; ADV.
- 140. Altercation: noisy quarrel
- 141. Altruistic: unselfishly generous; concerned for others; N. altiruism: unselfish concern for the welfare of others; unselfishness; OP. egoism
- 142. Amalgam: combination of different things; mixture of metals (containing mercury) used for filling holes in teeth; Amalgamate (of societies or groups) combine; unite in one body
- 143. Amass: collect (gradually, in a very large amount)
- 144. Ambidextrous: capable of using either hand with equal ease



- 145. Ambience: environment; atmosphere; Ex. restraurant with a pleasant ambience; ADJ.
- 146. Ambient: completely surrounding; Ex. ambient temperature
- 147. Ambiguous: unclear or doubtful in meaning; having more than one possible interpretation
- 148. Ambivalence: the state of having contradictory or conflicting emotional attitudes or opinions
- 149. Amble: walking at an easy unhurried pace; V: walk slowly and aimlessly
- 150. Ambrosia: food of the gods
- 151. Ambulatory: able to walk
- 152. Ambush: act of lying in wait to attack by surprise; sudden attack made from a concealed position; Ex. lie in ambush; V.
- 153. Ameliorate: improve
- 154. Amenable: obedient; compliant; readily managed; responsive; willing to be led; answerable or accountable legally; responsible; able to be tested by; Ex. amenable to sensible suggestions
- 155. Amend: correct; change; generally for the better
- 156. Amenities: convenient features that helps to make life pleasant; social courtesies
- 157. Amiable: agreeable; lovable; warmly friendly
- 158. Amicable: peaceful; politely friendly; not quarrelsome; Ex. amicable settlement
- 159. Amiss: wrong; faulty; Ex. something amiss; ADV.
- 160. Amity: friendship; peaceful relationship as between nations



- 161. Amnesty: pardon (allowed by government to political criminals)
- 162. Amok: in a state of rage; Ex. run amok
- 163. Amoral: having no understanding of right and wrong
- 164. Amorous: moved by sexual love; loving; of sexual love; Ex. amorous advances
- 165. Amorphous: formless; lacking shape or definition
- 166. Amphitheater: oval building with tiers of seats; CF. arena
- 167. Ample: enough; abundant; spacious; large in size; Ex. ample opportunity/garden; N. amplitude: quality of being ample; abundance; largeness of space
- 168. Amplify: increase in size or effect; expand; broaden or clarify by expanding; intensify; make stronger; Ex. amplify one's remarks with a graph
- 169. Amulet: charm; talisman; an object worn believed to protect against evil, bad luck
- 170. Anachronism: an error involving time in a story; something or someone misplaced in time; ADJ. anachronistic
- 171. Analgesic: causing insensitivity to pain; N.
- 172. Analogous: comparable; similar
- 173. Analogy: similarity; parallelism; comparing two similar things
- 174. Anarchist: person who seeks to overturn the established government; advocate of abolishing authority; anarchy absence of governing body; state of disorder
- 175. Anathema: solemn curse; someone or something regarded as a curse; V. anathematize
- 176. Ancillary: serving as an aid or accessory; auxiliary; N.
- 177. Anecdote: short story of an amusing or interesting event



- 178. Anguish: acute pain; extreme suffering
- 179. Animadversion: critical remark; V. animadvert: comment critically with disapproval
- 180. Animated: lively; spirited
- 181. Animosity: active enmity
- 182. Animus: hostile feeling or intent; animosity; hostility; disposition
- 183. Annals: records arranged in yearly parts; history
- 184. Anneal: reduce brittleness and improve toughness by heating and cooling (metal or glass)
- 185. Annex: attach; add to a large thing; take possession of; incorporate (territory) into a larger existing political unit (by force); N: building added to a large one
- 186. Annihilate: destroy
- 187. Annotate: comment; make explanatory notes
- 188. Annuity: yearly allowance
- 189. Annul: make void
- 190. Anoint: consecrate; put oil on (in a religious ceremony)
- 191. Anomalous: abnormal; irregular; anomaly irregularity
- 192. Anonymity: state of being nameless; anonymousness; ADJ. anonymous
- 193. Antagonism: hostility; active opposition; V. antagonize: cause to become an enemy; N.
- 194. Antagonist: person who is opposed to another; opponent; adversary; principal character in oppostion to the protagonist



- 195. Antecede: precede; antecedents: preceding events that influence what comes later; ancestors or early background
- 196. Antediluvian: antiquated; extremely ancient
- 197. Anthology: book of literary selections by various authors; CF. omnibus
- 198. Anthropoid: manlike; resembling a human being; N.
- 199. Anthropomorphic: having human form or characteristics
- 200. Anticlimax: letdown in thought or emotion; something unexciting, ordinary, or disappointing coming after something important or exciting
- 201. Antipathy: aversion; dislike or opposition
- 202. Antiquated: obsolete; old-fashioned; outdated
- 203. Antique: made in an earlier period and usu. valuable; N: object that was made in an earlier period and that is rare or valuable
- 204. Antiquity: quality of being very old; ancient times;
- 205. Antithesis: contrast; direct opposite of or to; ADJ. antithetic or antithetical
- 206. Antler: bony growth on the head of a deer
- 207. Anvil: iron block used in hammering out metals
- 208. Apathy: lack of caring; indifference; lack of concern or interest in important matters; Ex. He was sunk in apathy after his failure; ADJ. apathetic
- 209. Ape: imitate or mimic (a person's behavior or manner)
- 210. Aperture: opening; hole; adjustable opening in a camera that limits the amount of light
- 211. Apex: tip; summit; climax; highest point



212.	Aphorism: pithy maxim or saying; ADJ. aphoristic	
213.	Apiary: a place where bees are kept	
214.	Apiculture bee-keeping	
215.	Aplomb: poise; composure in difficult situations; assurance; self-confidence	
216.	Apocalyptic: prophetic; pertaining to revelations especially of disaster; N.	
apocalypse		
217.	Apocryphal: (of a story) widely believed but untrue	
218.	Apogee: highest point; the point farthest from the earth; OP. perigee	
219.	Apolitical: having an aversion or lack of concern for political affairs	
220.	Apologist: one who writes in defense of a cause or institution; N. apologia	
221.	Apoplexy: stroke; loss of consciousness caused by too much blood in the brain	
222.	Apostate: one who abandons his religious faith or political beliefs; N. apostasy	
223.	Apothecary: druggist; pharmacist	
224.	Apothegm: (apophthegm) pithy, compact saying	
225.	Apotheosis: elevation to godhood; an ideal example of something	
226.	Appall: dismay; shock deeply	
227.	Apparent: evident; easily seen or understood; appearing as such; Ex. apparent	
improvement		
228.	Apparition: ghost; phantom	
229.	Appease: pacify or soothe; Ex. appease a crying baby; N. appeasement	
230.	Appellation: name; title	
231.	Append: attach	

- 232. Application: diligent attention; diligence; V. apply oneself
- 233. Apposite: appropriate; fitting
- 234. Appraise: estimate value of; N. appraisal
- 235. Appreciate: be thankful for; increase in worth; be thoroughly conscious of; ADJ. appreciable:
- enough to be felt; Ex. appreciable difference
- 237. apprehend: arrest (a criminal); dread; perceive; N. apprehension; apprehensive: fearful; discerning
- 238. apprise: inform
- 239. Approbation: approval
- 240. Appropriate: acquire; take possession of for one's own use without permission; set aside for a particular purpose; allocate; CF. misappropriate
- 241. Appurtenances: subordinate possessions; something added to a more important thing
- 242. Apropos: with reference to; regarding; Ex. remarks apropos (of) the present situation;
- 243. Aquiline: curved; hooked; of or like an eagle; Ex. aquiline nose
- 244. Arable: fit for growing crops; Ex. arable land
- 245. Arbiter: person with power to decide a matter in dispute; judge who is in a position ot make influential judgments; Ex. supreme arbiter of fashion in beachware
- 246. Arbitrary: unreasonable or capricious; random; tyrannical; Ex. arbitrary ruler
- 247. Arbitrate: act as judge (at the request of both sides)



248.	Arboreal: of or living in trees	
249.	Arboretum: place where different trees and shrubs are studied and exhibited	
250.	Arcade: a covered passageway usually lined with shops	
251.	Arcane: esoteric; secret; mysterious; known only to the initiated; Ex. arcane ritual;	
252.	Arch: chief; first; Ex. archbishop	
253.	Archaeology: study of artifacts and relics of early mankind	
254.	Archaic: antiquated; no longer used; belonging to the past; N.	
255.	Archetype: prototype; primitive pattern	
256.	Archipelago: group of closely located islands	
257.	Archives: public records; place where public records are kept	
258.	Ardor: heat; passion; zeal; ADJ. ardent	
259.	Arduous: hard; strenuous; Ex. arduous work	
260.	Aria: operatic solo; a song sung by one person in an opera or oratorio	
261.	Arid: (of land) dry; barren; unproductive	
262.	Aristocracy: hereditary nobility; privileged class; government by nobility; N.	
aristocrat		
263.	Armada: fleet of warships	
264.	Aromatic: fragrant; having a sweet smell; N. aroma: strong pleasant smell	
265.	Arraign :charge in court; indict	
266.	Array: marshal; draw up in order; arrange in order; clothe splendidly; adorn; N:	
fine clothes; ordered group; Ex. in battle array		

- 267. Arrears: being in debt; money that should have been paid; work that should have been
- done
- 269. Arrhythmic: lacking rhythm or regularity; N. arrhythmia
- 270. Arrogance: pride; haughtiness; ADJ. arrogant: unpleasantly self-important (with a strong confidence in one's own importance and a lack of respect for other people)
- 271. Arroyo: gully; narrow channel formed by rainwater
- 272. Arsenal: storage place for military equipment
- 273. Artful: exhibiting art or skill; deceitful; cunning; CF. artifice
- 274. Articulate: effective; distinct; expressing ideas clearly; having clear sounds; having joints; Ex. articulate speech; V: express thoughts and feeling clearly; pronounce clearly;
- 275. Artifice: deception; trickery
- 276. Artisan: a manually skilled worker
- 277. Artless: without guile; open and honest
- 278. Ascendancy: controlling influence; position of controlling influence; CF. in the ascendant
- 279. Ascertain: find out for certain; make certain
- 280. Ascetic: practicing self-denial; avoiding physical pleasures and comforts; austere; Ex.
- 281. Ascetic:c life of Buddhist monks; N. asceticism
- 282. Ascribe: refer; attribute; assign



- Aseptic: preventing infection; having a cleansing effect
- 284. Ashen: ash-colored; deadly pale
- 285. Asinine: stupid; Ex. asinine remarks
- 286. Askance: with a sideways or indirect look (with disapproval or distruct); Ex. look askance at
- 287. Askew: crookedly; slanted; at an angle
- 288. Asperity: sharpness; roughness; severity (of temper or weather); Ex. asperities of a Russian winter
- 289. Aspersion: slanderous remark; Ex. cast aspersions on
- 290. Assail: assault
- Assay: analyze (to discover what materials are present); evaluate (soil or ore)
- 292. Assent: agree; accept; N. assessment
- 293. Assiduous: diligent
- 294. Assimilate: absorb; take (food) into the body and digest it; understand (knowledge) completely and be able to use properly; cause to become homogeneous (the people of a country or race in the ways of behaving or thinking)
- Assuage: mak less severe; ease or lessen (pain); satisfy (hunger); soothe (anger)
- 296. Assurance: firm statement that something is certainly true; promise or pledge; certainty; confidence in one's own ability; self-confidence; Ex. In spite of all his assurances, he did not come back;
- 297. Astral: relating to the stars



- 298. Astringent: binding; causing contraction (stopping bleeding); harsh or severe; stringent; Ex. astringent criticism
- 299. Astronomical: enormously large or extensive
- Astute: wise; shrewd; keen; seeing quickly something that is to one's advantage
- 301. Asunder: into parts; apart; V. sunder
- 302. Asylum: place of refuge or shelter; protection (religious or political)
- 303. Atavism: resemblance to remote ancestors rather than to parents; reversion to an earlier type; throwback; ADJ. atavistic
- 304. Atheistic: denying the existence of God; N. atheism
- 305. Atone: make amends for; pay for; Ex. atone for
- 306. Atrocity: brutal deed; ADJ. atrocious
- 307. Atrophy: wasting away; V: weaken and lose flesh and muscle (through lack of blood or lack of use)
- 308. Attenuate: make thin; weaken
- 309. Attest: testify; bear witness
- 310. Attrition: rubbing away by friction; gradual decrease in numbers or strength; reduction in the work force without firing employees; wearing away of opposition by means of harassment; Ex. a war of attrition
- 311. Atypical: not normal; not typical
- 312. Audacious: daring; bold; N. audacity
- 313. Audit: examination of accounts of a business; official examination; V.
- 314. Augment: increase; add to



- 315. Augury: omen; prophecy; sign of coming events; V. augur: predict; foretell; be a sign of
- 316. (something in future)
- 317. August: impressive; majestic
- 318. Aureole: sun's corona; halo; bright circle of light
- 319. Auspicious: favoring success; giving signs of future success; Cf. auspices
- 320. Austere: forbiddingly stern; ascetic; without comfort or enjoyment; severely simple and unornamented; Ex. a monk's austere life; Ex. austere grandeur of the cathedral; N. austerity
- 321. Authenticate: prove genuine
- 322. Authoritarian: subordinating the individual to the state; completely dominating another's will;
- 323. Ex. authoritarian regime/father
- 324. Authoritative: having the weight of authority; regarded as providing knowledge that can be
- 325. trusted; reliable; peremptory and dictatorial; Ex. Authoritative dictionary/manner; CF. definitive
- Autocratic: having absolute unchecked power; dictatorial; N. autocrat, autocracy
- 327. Automaton: mechanism that imitates actions of humans; machine that works by itself
- 328. Autonomous: self-governing; N. autonomy
- 329. Auxiliary: offering or providing help; additional or subsidiary; N: helper; assistant



- 330. Avalanche: great mass of falling snow and ice
- avant-garde: group of artists whose work is based on the newest ideas and methods; CF.
- 332. vanguard
- 333. avarice: greediness for wealth
- avenge: take vengence for something or on behalf of someone; Ex. They avenged his death
- by burning the village; Ex. He swore to avenge his brother; Ex. They avenged themselves on their enemy.
- 336. Aver: state confidently; declare as true
- 337. Averse: reluctant; disinclined; not liking or opposed; Ex. averse to cats/doing the house
- 338. Work; aversion: firm dislike
- 339. Avert: prevent; avoid; turn away (eyes or thought); Ex. An accident was averted by his quick thinking; Ex. She averted her eyes from the terrible sight.
- 340. Aviary: enclosure for birds; large cage
- 341. Avid: greedy; extremely eager for; Ex. avid learner; N. avidity
- 342. Avocation: secondary or minor occupation
- 343. Avow: declare openly; N. avowal
- 344. Avuncular: of or like an uncle
- Awe: solemn wonder; feeling of respect mixed with wonder and fear; V: fill with awe;



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346. Awry: distorted; crooked; bent; Ex. Our plans have gone awry.

347. Axiom: self-evident truth requiring no proof

348. Azure: sky blue

